QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES AND STATISTICS

SYLLABUS

July 2020

Written & Delivered By:



ACADEMICS • LEADERSHIP • PUBLICATIONS

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES AND STATISTICS

Overview

In the complex and data-driven business environment, effective organizational decision-making must be grounded in sound statistical analyses and research to succeed in a globally competitive world. Business statistics involves the collection, summarization, analysis, and reporting of numerical findings relevant to a business decision or situation. This module in quantitative research techniques and statistics will provide a complete picture of statistical concepts and their practical applications and demonstrate how statistics methods are vital tools for modern business leaders.

This module is intended as a review of the key concepts, fundamentals, and foundations of the discipline.

<u>Learners</u>

This module is designed for learners who require an overview of the discipline. The module is commonly used in an academic leveling (transition to graduate education) or business review (capstone) course or program.

The module may qualify for Continuing Education Units (CEU) for professional certifications depending on the professional association.

Module Authors

The author for this module is Peregrine Global Services headquartered in Gillette Wyoming and includes materials from a variety of sources as indicated within the module.

Learning Outcomes

The learning outcomes for the module are as follows. With the completion of this module, learners should be able to:

- 1. Explain key statistical concepts: the population, the sample, and the statistical inference.
- 2. Define descriptive and inferential statistics.
- 3. Describe methods of collecting data.
- 4. Discuss sampling plans, sampling error, and non-sampling error.

- 5. Describe how to assign probability to events.
- 6. Explain three rules that are used to calculate the probability of more complex events from the probability of simpler events.
- 7. Apply Bayes' Law to calculate conditional probability.
- 8. Recognize the significance of the sampling distribution.
- 9. Review the concepts of hypothesis testing.
- 10. Discuss the results of a test of hypothesis.
- 11. Describe how to make inferences about the population mean when the population standard deviation is unknown.
- 12. Explain how to draw inferences about a population variance.
- 13. Discuss the factors that identify one-way analysis of variance.
- 14. Recognize the effect on the response variable of two or more factors.
- 15. Describe the process of selecting one alternative from a list of several possible decisions.
- 16. Recognize the importance of acquiring, using, and evaluating additional information in decision analysis.

Curriculum

Section	<u>Topics</u>
Section 1: What is Statistics?	Descriptive Statistics
	Inferential Statistics
	Key Statistical Concepts
	Statistical Inference
	Confidence and Significance Levels
Section 2: Data Collection and Sampling	Methods of Collecting Data
	Questionnaire Design
	Sampling and Sampling Plans
	Sampling Error and Non-sampling Error

Section 3: Probability	 Assigning Probability to Events Joint, Marginal, and Conditional Probability Probability Rules and Trees Bayes' Law Identifying the Correct Method
Section 4: Sampling Distributions	 Sampling Distribution of the Mean Sampling Distribution of a Proportion Sampling Distribution of the Difference Between Two Means From Here to Inference
Section 5: Introduction to Hypothesis Testing	 Concepts of Hypothesis Testing Testing the Population Mean When the Population Standard Deviation Is Known Calculating the Probability of a Type II Error The Road Ahead
Section 6: Inference About a Population	 Inference About a Population Mean When the Standard Deviation Is Unknown Inference About a Population Variance Inference About a Population Proportion
Section 7: Analysis of Variance	 One-Way Analysis of Variance Multiple Comparisons Analysis of Variance Experimental Designs Randomized Block (Two-Way) Analysis of Variance Two-Factor Analysis of Variance
Section 8: Decision Analysis	Decision ProblemAcquiring, Using, and Evaluating Additional Information

Delivery

The module is delivered using Peregrine's Learning Management System (LMS) known as CMAD. Course instruction is with asynchronous online learning activities.

<u>Assessment</u>

Throughout the module, there are in-progress quizzes and short exercises to ensure understanding of the instructional content. A completion certificate is issued when the learner obtains at least 80% on the final exam.

Hours and Articulation

Learner hours are shown in the following table. The hours are based on both the time within the module and time away from the module conducting application activities.

<u>Section</u>	
Pre-test	
Section 1: What is Statistics?	
Section 2: Data Collection and Sampling	
Section 3: Probability	
Section 4: Sampling Distributions	
Section 5: Introduction to Hypothesis Testing	
Section 6: Inference About a Population	
Section 7: Analysis of Variance	
Post-test	
Total Hours	5